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## GREGORIAN INSTITUTE

HYMNAL

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## Gregorian Institute of America

Toledo 2, Ohio

## FOREWORD

We are offering to the public this small collection of hymn tunes-mostly originalas a sort of addendum to the hymns which are ordinarily sung in our churches. The fiymns were primarily designed to illustrate principles and instructions on hymnody for the Catholic Choirmasters' Course of the Gregorian Institute of America. Any diffuse explanation of the theory involved would necessarily be incomplete in a pamphlet of this size, but a few general indications of our purpose would naturally be expected.

It is the author's conviction that vernacular hymns, finding as they do only an informal and subordinate place in Catholic worship, may be legitimately expressed by the familiar modern idiom in music, provided the just restrictions of the Motu Proprio on music of a profane and conventional character be duly heeded.

This booklet, then, is published in a spirit of compromise between the strict solemnity of the half-note choral hymns-many of which are excellent-and the giddy conventionalism or sticky sentimentality of some of the "old standard tunes of our childhood." But in taking this attitude, we are not beating a strategic retreat from the proper norms of church music in general. We have tried to find a mode of musical expression, suited to a congregation, which will be natural, simple and informal without being conventional; intelligent and religious without being cold or forbidding; stirring, devotional and full of true sentiments of piety without being soft and maudlin

All the elements of this project need careful explanation and amplification, for the subject of Catholic hymnody is full of hazards; but in the meantime, it is hoped that this little supplement to the excellent compilations which are finding their way gradually into our churches, may serve to exemplify the theory and open the way to a wider repertoire of legitimate and inspiring Catholic hymns.

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[Morning]
I. LO, FAINTER NOW

Ecce jam noctis tenuatur umbra
St. Gregory the Great
r. by Rev. Edward Caswal
(1814-1878) alt.



This hymn is found in the Roman Breviary for Sunday at Lauds. It is no used throughout the year, but from the third Sunday after Pentecost until Father Caswall to fit the words more smoothly to the music.
[Morning]
2. O THOU, THE FATHER'S IMAGE

Splendor paternac gloriae
St. Ambrose ( $340-397$ )
Tr. bv Rev. Edward Caswall
by Rev. Edwa
$(1814-1878)$



> A morning hymn to the Holy Trinity used in the Roman Breviary for Monday at Lauds. It is mainly addressed to Christ, the Light of the world. In the complete hymn, one of the stanzas refers to our Lord in the Eucharist as our Food; so that the hymn would be acceptable even as a Communion Hymn.

1. OThou the Father's Image blest! Who callest forth the morning ray; 0 Thou eternal Light of light!
And inexhaustive Fount of day
2. True Sun! upon our souls arise, Shining in beauty evermore; And through each sense the quick'ning beam.
Of Thy eternal Spirit pour.
3. Thee too, $O$ Father, we entreat, Father of might and grace divine Father of might and grace
Father of glorious majesty! Thy pitying eye on us incline.
4. Confirm us in each good resolve The Tempter's envious rage subdue; Turn each misfortune to our good;
5. Rule Thou our inmost thoughts; let no Impurity our hearts defile,
Grant us a sober heart and mind;

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Grant us a sober heart and mind; } \\
& \text { Grant us a spirit free from guile. }
\end{aligned}
$$

6. May Christ Himself be our true Food And Faith our daily cup supply; While from the Spirit's tranquil depth We drink unfailing draughts of joy.
7. Still ever, pure as morn's first ray, May modesty our steps attend; Our faith be fervent as the noon; Upon our souls no night descend.
8. Fast breaks the dawn.-Each whole in Each,
Come, Father blest! come, Son most High, Shine in our souls, and be to
9. To God the Father glory be,

And to his sole-begotten Son
Glory, $o$ Holy Ghost! to Thee,
While everlasting ages run.

## [Evening]

3. MAKER OF ALL, THE LORD

Deus Creator omnium
St. Ambrose (340-397) Tr. found in Pusey's translation of St . Augustine



The hymn "Deus Creator omnium" is not very well known among the hymns of St. Ambrose, chiefly because it is seldom used. There are several stanzas. The one used here is quoted by Dr. Pusey in his translation of St. Augustine's Confessions. It was necessary to adapt that translation slightly tative of the first mode in chant; it should be sung lightly and freely but without much volume, so as to give it the wistful character of an evening prayer

Ambrosian (7th century)
Tr. bv Rev. Edward Caswal
(1814-1878)
Te lucis ante terminum


There are several translations of this hymn for Compline. Father Caswall's seems to combine fidelity to the Latin with a sense of the picturesque. Render it in fairly good tempo, but smoothly.



This hymn of Father Faber is well deserving of the popularity it has achieved. It seems to fit almost any religious mood. Though it is full of strong emotion and personal sentiments,

Care should be taken to observe the proper accents which add so much to the singing of any English hymn. Now and then it will be difficult to do this in the hymn above unless third stanza.
6. PRAISE THE LORD

Tr. of Psalm 148.
Translator unknown.
Found as far back as 17


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Copyright 1930 by the Sisters of St. Joseph, Nazareth, Michigan.
[Trinity]
HOLY, HOLY, HOLY



There is much devotion in this old hymn. Protestants have a very fine tune for it and it has been used here and there in Catholic churches. We are offering another melody which, as the time value suggests, should be sung with dignity and energy. The organis used, the accidentals in parenthesis should be ignored. The accidentals are entirely of a modulatory character; therefore the melody reaches a climax at the last line. Care must be aken that the singers stay on pitch at this point; there is a tendency to flatten at the eginning of the last line.



Here is another Faber hymn commonly found in approved collections. We have tried to give the music a fourth mode savor suggesting majesty and grandeur. Naturally the tempo should be deliberate and the accentuation fervent.

Completed text
4. Splendours upon splendours beaming Change and intertwine;
Glories over glories streaming
All translucent shine!
Blessings, praises, adorations
Greet Thee from the trembling nations! Majesty Divine!
(1818-1866)



This very old hymn, dating back in its original Latin to the fifth century, will be a welcome addition to the collections of hymns used in Catholic churches. The text has been used for a long time by Protestants and has appeared recently in a few Catholic compilaions. With proper selection, the stanzas can be used for various feasts, even Christmas Be sur
stanza stanza.

Complete text:

Of the Father's love begotten, Eer the worlds began to be
He is Alpha and Omega,
He the source, the ending He ,
Of the things that are, that have been, And that future years shall see,
that Birth forever blessed, When the Virgin, full of grace,
By the Holy Ghost conceiving,
Bare the Savior of our race;
And the Babe, the world's Redeemer Evermore and evermore!

O ye heights of heaven, adore Him; Angel hosts, His praises sing. Powers, Dominions, bow before Him And extol our God and King; Let no tongue on earth be silent, Every voice in concert ring,
4. Thee let old men, Thee let young men, Thee let boys in chorus sing, Matrons, virgins, little maidens, With glad voices answering: Let their guileless songs re-echo,
And the heart its music bring Evermore and evermore!
5. Christ, to Thee with God the Father

And, O Holy Ghost, to Thee,
Hymn and chant and high thanksgiv-
And unwearied praises be
Honor, glory, and dominion,
And eternal victory,

## Adore Te devote

St. Thomas Aquinas
(1227-1274)
Tr. by Rev. Edward Caswall
(1814-1878) alt.


Father Caswall's translation of the Adoro Te has been altered considerably to fit the music given here. Should other stanzas be desired, it is well to remember that the fourth syllable of each line has two notes. The music should be rendered smoothly and in a spirit of deep reverence with crescendos and diminuendos as indicated

## Complete text (unaltered):

1. O Godhead hid, devoutly I adore Thee Who truly art within the forms before
To The; my heart I give with bended

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { knee, } \\
& \text { As failing quite in contemplating Thee. }
\end{aligned}
$$

2. Sight, touch, and taste in Thee are each deceived;
The ear alone most safely is believed:
I believe all the Son of God has spoken, truer token.
3. God only on the Cross lay hid from view • But here lies hid at once the Manhood too:
And I , in both professing my belief,
Make the same prayer as the repent-
ant thief.
4. Thy wounds, as Thomas saw, I do not see;
Yet Thee confess my Lord and God to Make me believe Thee ever more and more; In Thee my hope, in Thee my love 5. O thou Meme.

O thou Memorial of our Lord's own 0 dying!
O Living Bread, to mortals life supplying!
Make ever Thou my soul on Thee to live; Ever a taste of Heavenly sweetness
give.
6. O loving Pelican! O Jesu, Lord! Unclean I am, but cleanse me in Thy blood;
Of which a single drop, for sinners spilt, Of which a single drop, for sinners spilt,
Is ransom for a world's entire guilt.
7. Jesu! whom for the present veild I see, What I so thirst for, oh, vouchsafe to
me:
That I may see Thy countenance unAnd may be blest Thy glory to behold
ir. LET ALL MORTAL FLESH KEEP SILENCE
Liturgy of St. James
Tr. by Gerald Moultrie
(1829-1885)



Avoid undue stiffness in rendering this hymn from the ancient liturgy of St. James Notice that the syllables for the word "alleluia" are separated so that the singer can give
some indication of the construction of the Hebrew word "Alle" is some indication of the construction of the Hebrew word. "Allel" is the verb meaning to
praise; so the pronunciation "alle," often necessary in Latin, slightly distorts the construction of the word.

## Completed text:

3. Rank on rank the host of heaven

Spreads its vanguard on the way
As the Light of Light descendeth
From the realms of endless day,
That the powers of hell may van
As the darkness clears away
4. At His feet the six-winged seraph,

Cherubim with sleepless eye,
Veil their faces to the Presence,
As with ceaseless voice they cry,
Alleluia, alleluia,
Alleluia, alleluia,
Alleluia, Lord most high!
[Lent or Missions]
12. JESUS, MY LORD

Rt. Rev. J. W. Chadwick
(1841-1882)


O par- don me Je- sus, Thy mer- cy I im- plore; $\quad$ I will

 Many Catholic parishes are familiar with the words of this Lenten hymn. And the
hymn is an adequate expression of the spirit of repentance. The music to which it is set
changes from the major to the minor mode; in the latter changes from the major to the minor mode; in the latter there is ample opportunity for expression, though it must not be exaggerated. The organist should try to bring out the ew attempts at imitation in the accompaniment; they can be very effective.
13. IN SPIRIT HUMBLE



First stanza and refrain
adapted from a French hymn*



This little adaptation of an old French melody can have a very prayerful effect if it is sung neatly. Avoid giving any impression of effort whery singingerful the chorus should be rendered more slowly than the verses, but it should retain by a few children with very pure voices.

17. JESU, BY THAT SHUDDERING DREAD



## [Heaven]

18. O QUANTA QUALIA

Dedicated to Mother M. Ansionette; S.S.J.
Peter Abelard
$(1079-1142)$


Translation: *
10 What the joy and the glory must be, Those endleṣs Sabbaths the blessed ones see;
lilant, to weary ones res

What are the Monarch, his court, and his throne?
What are the peace and the joy that they 0 that the blest ones who in it have share, All that they feel could as fully declare!

3 Low before Him with our praises we fall, Of whom, and in whom, and through Whom are all; Of whom, the Father; and in whom, the Son; ever one.
(Tr. John Mason Neale 1854)

* Selected from seven stanzas.


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