

Nihil Obstat:

E. A. Cerny, S. S., D. D. Censor Librorum

Imprimatur:

Michael J. Curley, D. D.

Archbishop of Baltimore and Washington

June 15, 1945

Copyright 1945 — Gregorian Institute of America Printed in U.S. A.

EUULH SITOHLES

GREGORIAN INSTITUTE

HYMNAL

BY

Rev. John C. Selner, S. S., D. D.
ST. MARY'S SEMINARY
BALTIMORE

Gregorian Institute of America
Toledo 2, Ohio

FOREWORD

We are offering to the public this small collection of hymn tunes—mostly original—as a sort of addendum to the hymns which are ordinarily sung in our churches. The flymns were primarily designed to illustrate principles and instructions on hymnody for the Catholic Choirmasters' Course of the Gregorian Institute of America. Any diffuse explanation of the theory involved would necessarily be incomplete in a pamphlet of this size, but a few general indications of our purpose would naturally be expected.

It is the author's conviction that vernacular hymns, finding as they do only an informal and subordinate place in Catholic worship, may be legitimately expressed by the familiar modern idiom in music, provided the just restrictions of the *Motu Proprio* on music of a profane and conventional character be duly heeded.

This booklet, then, is published in a spirit of compromise between the strict solemnity of the half-note choral hymns—many of which are excellent—and the giddy conventionalism or sticky sentimentality of some of the "old standard tunes of our childhood." But in taking this attitude, we are not beating a strategic retreat from the proper norms of church music in general. We have tried to find a mode of musical expression, suited to a congregation, which will be natural, simple and informal without being conventional; intelligent and religious without being cold or forbidding; stirring, devotional and full of true sentiments of piety without being soft and maudlin.

All the elements of this project need careful explanation and amplification, for the subject of Catholic hymnody is full of hazards; but in the meantime, it is hoped that this little supplement to the excellent compilations which are finding their way gradually into our churches, may serve to exemplify the theory and open the way to a wider repertoire of legitimate and inspiring Catholic hymns.

John C. Selner, S.S., D.D.

May 15, 1945

INDEX

No.	Pag	e
	Morning	
1.		1
2.	O Thou, the Father's Image Blest	6
	Evening	
3.	Maker of All, the Lord	8
4.	Now With the Fast Departing Light 10	J
	God the Father	
5.	My God How Wonderful Thou Art 1	
6.	Praise the Lord 1	1
	Trinity	
7.	Holy, Holy, Holy	
8.	Full of Glory 1	8
	Our Lord	
9.	Of the Father's Love Begotten 2	0
	Blessed Sacrament	
10.	O Godhead Hid 2	2
11.	Let All Mortal Flesh Keep Silence 2	1
	Lent or Missions	
12.	Jesus, My Lord 2	б
	Mass	
13.	In Spirit Humble :	8
	Blessed Virgin	
14.	Like the Dawning 2	9
15.	Evening Hymn to Our Lady 3	
	St. Joseph	
16.	Joseph Our Certain Hope 3	3
		•
	Souls in Purgatory	
17.	Jesu, By That Shuddering Dread 3	4
***	Jose, by That Onaddeling Dieau 3	٠
10	Heaven O Quanta Qualia 3	
18.	O Quanta Qualia 3	٥

1. LO, FAINTER NOW

Ecce jam noctis tenuatur umbra

St. Gregory the Great (540 ~604) Tr. by Rev. Edward Caswall (1814 - 1878) alt.





This hymn is found in the Roman Breviary for Sunday at Lauds. It is not used throughout the year, but from the third Sunday after Pentecost until the last Sunday in September. A few changes were made in the translation of Father Caswall to fit the words more smoothly to the music.

[Morning]

2. O THOU, THE FATHER'S IMAGE

Splendor paternae gloriae

St. Ambrose (340 - 397)
Tr. by Rev. Edward Caswall
(1814 - 1878)





A morning hymn to the Holy Trinity used in the Roman Breviary for Monday at Lauds. It is mainly addressed to Christ, the Light of the world. In the complete hymn, one of the stanzas refers to our Lord in the Eucharist as our Food; so that the hymn would be acceptable even as a Communion Hymn.

Complete text:

- 1. O Thou the Father's Image blest!
 Who callest forth the morning ray;
 - O Thou eternal Light of light!
 And inexhaustive Fount of day!
- True Sun! upon our souls arise, Shining in beauty evermore; And through each sense the quick'ning beam.
 Of Thy eternal Spirit pour.
- Thee too, O Father, we entreat, Father of might and grace divine! Father of glorious majesty! Thy pitying eye on us incline.
- 4. Confirm us in each good resolve;
 The Tempter's envious rage subdue;
 Turn each misfortune to our good;
 Direct us right in all we do.

- Rule Thou our inmost thoughts; let no Impurity our hearts defile; Grant us a sober heart and mind; Grant us a spirit free from guile.
- May Christ Himself be our true Food, And Faith our daily cup supply;
 While from the Spirit's tranquil depth We drink unfailing draughts of joy.
- Still ever, pure as morn's first ray, May modesty our steps attend;
 Our faith be fervent as the noon;
 Upon our souls no night descend.
- 8. Fast breaks the dawn.—Each whole in Each,
 Come, Father blest! come, Son most High,
 Shine in our souls, and be to them
 The dawn of Immortality.
- To God the Father glory be, And to his sole-begotten Son; Glory, O Holy Ghost! to Thee, While everlasting ages run.

3. MAKER OF ALL, THE LORD

Deus Creator omnium

St. Ambrose (340 - 397)
Tr. found in Pusey's translation of St. Augustine's
Confessions. (Alt.)





The hymn "Deus Creator omnium" is not very well known among the hymns of St. Ambrose, chiefly because it is seldom used. There are several stanzas. The one used here is quoted by Dr. Pusey in his translation of St. Augustine's Confessions. It was necessary to adapt that translation slightly so as to make the one stanza complete in itself. The melody is slightly imitative of the first mode in chant; it should be sung lightly and freely but without much volume, so as to give it the wistful character of an evening prayer.

[Evening]

4. NOW WITH THE FAST DEPARTING LIGHT

Te lucis ante terminum

Ambrosian (7th century) Tr. by Rev. Edward Caswall (1814 - 1878)



There are several translations of this hymn for Compline. Father Caswall's seems to combine fidelity to the Latin with a sense of the picturesque. Render it in fairly good tempo, but smoothly.

[God the Father]

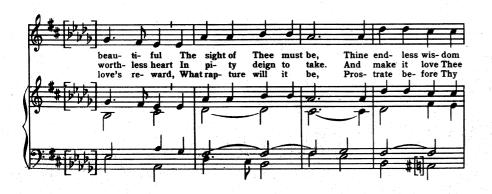
5. MY GOD, HOW WONDERFUL THOU ART

Rev. F. W. Faber (1814 - 1863)











This hymn of Father Faber is well deserving of the popularity it has achieved. It seems to fit almost any religious mood. Though it is full of strong emotion and personal sentiments, it is beautifully restrained and well adapted to congregational use.

Care should be taken to observe the proper accents which add so much to the singing of any English hymn. Now and then it will be difficult to do this in the hymn above unless the singer is given ample warning: e.g., "Bears and forbears"; "Father of Jesus" in the third stanza.

6. PRAISE THE LORD

Tr. of Psalm 148. Translator unknown. Found as far back as 17





15

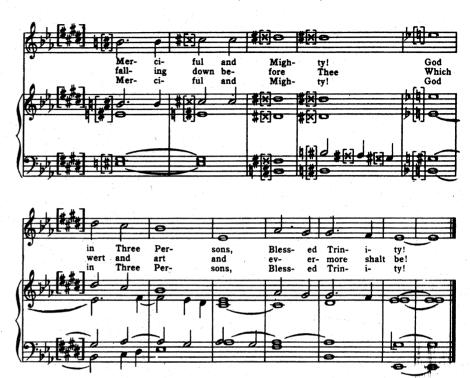
Copyright 1930 by the Sisters of St. Joseph, Nazareth, Michigan.
Used with permission.

[Trinity]

7. HOLY, HOLY, HOLY

Reginald Heber, D.D. (1783 - 1826) Taken from Apocal. 4: 8 - 11. (Alt.)





There is much devotion in this old hymn. Protestants have a very fine tune for it and it has been used here and there in Catholic churches. We are offering another melody, which, as the time value suggests, should be sung with dignity and energy. The organist should not allow himself to become confused by the alternate key. If the original key is used, the accidentals in parenthesis should be ignored. The accidentals are entirely of a modulatory character; therefore the melody reaches a climax at the last line. Care must be taken that the singers stay on pitch at this point; there is a tendency to flatten at the beginning of the last line.

[Trinity]

8. FULL OF GLORY

Rev. F. W. Faber (1841 - 1863)





Here is another Faber hymn commonly found in approved collections. We have tried to give the music a fourth mode savor suggesting majesty and grandeur. Naturally the tempo should be deliberate and the accentuation fervent.

Completed text:

4. Splendours upon splendours beaming Change and intertwine; Glories over glories streaming All translucent shine! Blessings, praises, adorations Greet Thee from the trembling nations! Majesty Divine!

[Our Lord]

9. OF THE FATHER'S LOVE BEGOTTEN

Aurelius Clemens Prudentius (348 - 413) Tr. by J. M. Neale (1818 - 1866)





This very old hymn, dating back in its original Latin to the fifth century, will be a welcome addition to the collections of hymns used in Catholic churches. The text has been used for a long time by Protestants and has appeared recently in a few Catholic compilations. With proper selection, the stanzas can be used for various feasts, even Christmas. Be sure to observe the short and effective rest after the word "evermore" at the end of each stanza.

Complete text:

- Of the Father's love begotten, Eer the worlds began to be, He is Alpha and Omega, He the source, the ending He, Of the things that are, that have been, And that future years shall see, Evermore and evermore!
- O that Birth forever blessed, When the Virgin, full of grace, By the Holy Ghost conceiving, Bare the Savior of our race; And the Babe, the world's Redeemer, First revealed His sacred face, Evermore and evermore!
- 3. O ye heights of heaven, adore Him; Angel hosts, His praises sing; Powers, Dominions, bow before Him, And extol our God and King; Let no tongue on earth be silent, Every voice in concert ring, Evermore and evermore!
- Thee let old men, Thee let young men,
 Thee let boys in chorus sing;
 Matrons, virgins, little maidens,
 With glad voices answering:
 Let their guileless songs re-echo,
 And the heart its music bring,
 Evermore and evermore!
- 5. Christ, to Thee with God the Father,
 And, O Holy Ghost, to Thee,
 Hymn and chant and high thanksgiving
 And unwearied praises be:
 Honor, glory, and dominion,
 And eternal victory,
 Evermore and evermore.

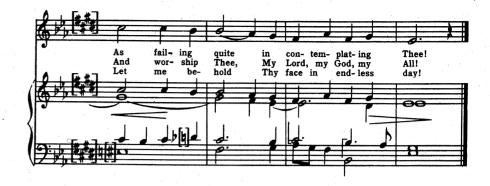
[Blessed Sacrament]

10. O GODHEAD HID

Adoro Te devote

- St. Thomas Aquinas (1227 - 1274)
- Tr. by Rev. Edward Caswall (1814 - 1878) alt.





Father Caswall's translation of the Adoro Te has been altered considerably to fit the music given here. Should other stanzas be desired, it is well to remember that the fourth syllable of each line has two notes. The music should be rendered smoothly and in a spirit of deep reverence with crescendos and diminuendos as indicated

Complete text (unaltered):

- 1. O Godhead hid, devoutly I adore Thee, Who truly art within the forms before
 - To Thee my heart I give with bended As failing quite in contemplating Thee.

2. Sight, touch, and taste in Thee are each deceived; The ear alone most safely is believed:

I believe all the Son of God has spoken, Than Truth's own word there is no truer token.

3. God only on the Cross lay hid from view; But here lies hid at once the Manhood

And I, in both professing my belief, Make the same prayer as the repentant thief.

- 4. Thy wounds, as Thomas saw, I do not Yet Thee confess my Lord and God to
 - Make me believe Thee ever more and
 - In Thee my hope, in Thee my love to store.
- 5. O thou Memorial of our Lord's own dying! O Living Bread, to mortals life sup
 - plying! Make ever Thou my soul on Thee to live:

Ever a taste of Heavenly sweetness give.

- 6. O loving Pelican! O Jesu, Lord! Unclean I am, but cleanse me in Thy blood;
 - Of which a single drop, for sinners spilt, Is ransom for a world's entire guilt.

7. Jesu! whom for the present veil'd I see, What I so thirst for, oh, vouchsafe to That I may see Thy countenance un-And may be blest Thy glory to behold

11. LET ALL MORTAL FLESH KEEP SILENCE

Liturgy of St. James Tr. by Gerald Moultrie (1829 - 1885)





Avoid undue stiffness in rendering this hymn from the ancient liturgy of St. James. Notice that the syllables for the word "alleluia" are separated so that the singer can give some indication of the construction of the Hebrew word. "Allel" is the verb meaning to praise; so the pronunciation "alle," often necessary in Latin, slightly distorts the construction of the word.

Completed text:

- 3. Rank on rank the host of heaven
 Spreads its vanguard on the way,
 As the Light of Light descendeth
 From the realms of endless day,
 That the powers of hell may vanish
 As the darkness clears away.
- 4. At His feet the six-winged seraph,
 Cherubim with sleepless eye,
 Veil their faces to the Presence,
 As with ceaseless voice they cry,
 Alleluia, alleluia,
 Alleluia, Lord most high!

[Lent or Missions]

12. JESUS, MY LORD

Rt. Rev. J. W. Chadwick (1841 - 1882)





Many Catholic parishes are familiar with the words of this Lenten hymn. And the hymn is an adequate expression of the spirit of repentance. The music to which it is set changes from the major to the minor mode; in the latter there is ample opportunity for expression, though it must not be exaggerated. The organist should try to bring out the few attempts at imitation in the accompaniment; they can be very effective.

13. IN SPIRIT HUMBLE

Suscipe Sancte Pater

Tr. by John C. Selner, S.S.



[Blessed Virgin]

14. LIKE THE DAWNING

Rev. F. W. Faber (1814 - 1863)







Do not let this hymn lag. What merit it has would be lost by a sluggish rendering. Be sure to bring out the accents reverently. While it is primarily a hymn for Advent, it can be used very appropriately on the feast of the Annunciation and other feasts of the Blessed Virgin.

[Blessed Virgin]

15. EVENING HYMN TO OUR LADY

First stanza and refrain adapted from a French hymn*; second stanza original

Old French Melody arr. by J.C.S.

* L'ombre s'etend sur la terre.



16. JOSEPH, OUR CERTAIN HOPE

Hymn at Matins: Feast of St. Joseph Tr. by Rev. Edward Caswall (1814 - 1878)







This little adaptation of an old French melody can have a very prayerful effect if it is sung neatly. Avoid giving any impression of effort when singing it; the chorus should be rendered more slowly than the verses, but it should retain the freedom of chant nevertheless. The hymn might be very effective if sung by a few children with very pure voices.

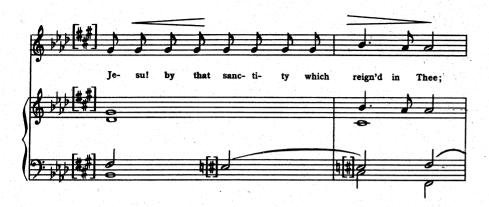
[Souls in Purgatory]

17. JESU, BY THAT SHUDDERING DREAD

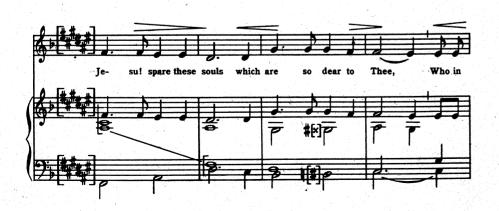
Cardinal Newman (1801 - 1890) "Dream of Gerontius"

















[Heaven]

18. O QUANTA QUALIA

Dedicated to Mother M. Antionette, S.S.J.

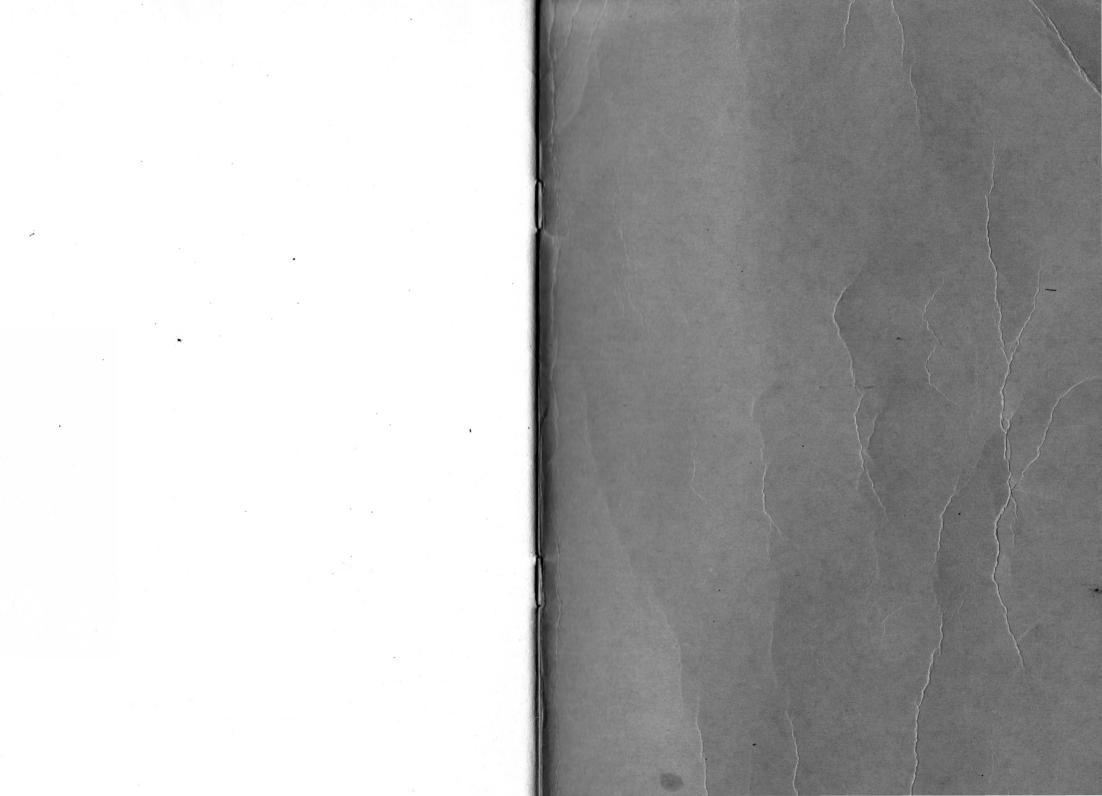
Peter Abelard (1079 - 1142)





Translation: *

- O What the joy and the glory must be, Those endless Sabbaths the blessed ones see;
 Crown for the valiant, to weary ones rest: God shall be all, and in all ever blest.
- 2 What are the Monarch, his court, and his throne?
 What are the peace and the joy that they own?
 O that the blest ones who in it have share,
 All that they feel could as fully declare!
- 3 Low before Him with our praises we fall, Of whom, and in whom, and through whom are all; Of whom, the Father; and in whom, the Son; Through whom, the Spirit, with them ever one.
 - (Tr. John Mason Neale 1854)
- * Selected from seven stanzas.



Gregorian Chant Recordings

10 Albums of the complete Ordinary of the Mass containing the 18 complete Gregorian Masses; 6 Gregorian Credos; ad libitum chants; complete Requiem Mass.

CONTENTS OF INDIVIDUAL ALBUMS

- Album 1. Asperges; Vidi aquam; Mass I (Lux et Origo); Mass II (Kyrie fons bonitatis).

 ST. BERNARD'S SEMINARY CHOIR, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

 REV. BENEDICT SHMANN, DIRECTOR.
- Album 2. Mass III (Kyrie Deus sempiterne); Mass IV (Cunctipotens); Mass V (Kyrie magnae Deus potentiae).

 NOTRE DAME SEMINARY CHOIR, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

NOTRE DAME SEMINARY CHOIR, NEW ORLEANS, LA. REV. ROBERT STAHL, S. M., DIRECTOR.

- Album 3. Mass VI (Kyrie Rex Genitor); Mass VII (Kyrie Rex splendens); Mass VIII (De Angelis).

 St. MBINRAD ABBRY CHOIR, St. MBINRAD, (ND.
 DOM RUDOLPH SIEDLING, O.S.B., DIRBCTOR.
- Album 4. Mass IX (Cum jubilo); Mass X (Alme Pater); Mass XI (Orbis factor).

 St. Mary's SEMINARY CHOIR, BALTIMORE, MD.

 REV. JOHN SELNER, S.S., DIRECTOR.
- Album Mass XII (Pater cuncta); Mass-XIII (Stelliferi Conditor orbis); Mass XIV (Jesu Redemptor).

 SULPICIAN SEMINARY OF PHILOSOPHY CHOIR, MONTREAL, QUE.

 REV. ETHELBERT THIBAULT, P.S.S., DIRECTOR.
- Album 6 Mass XV (Dominator Deus); Mass XVI (Ferial); Mass XVII (Sundays in Advent and Lent); Mass XVIII (Ferias of Advent and Lent).

 ST. AUGUSTINE SEMINARY CHOIR, TORONTO, ONT.

 REV. JOHN E. RONAN, M.C.G., DERECTOR.
- Album 7. Credos I, II, III, IV, V, VI.
 ST. JOHN SEMINARY CHOIR, LOS ANGELES, CALIF.
 REV. ROBERT BRENNAN, MUS. D., DIRECTOR.
- Album 8. Ad libitum Kyrics, I to XI.

 57. JOHN SEMINARY CHOIR, COLLEGEVILLE, MINN.
 NOM DOMINIC RELLER, O.S.B., DIRECTOR.
- Album 9. Ad libitum Glorias I, II, III; Sanctus I, II, III; Agnus Dei I, II; Ambrosian Gloria; Responses at Mass.

NT. ST. MARY SEMINARY CHOIR, CINCINNATI, O. DR. JOHN PERRINO, DIRECTOR.

Album 10. Requiem Mass complete with Subvenite, In Paradisum, Libera me, Ego sum and Benedictus.

st. Charles Borromeo Seminary Choir, Philadelphia, Pa.

pr. James a. Boylan, Director.

PRICE LIST

Albums 2, 4, 5, 6, 9: \$6.00 each; Albums 1, 3, 7, 8: \$7.50 each; Album 10: \$8.50; complete set of 10 albums of 46 ten-inch records: \$60.00. (Carriage charges extra).

GREGORIAN INSTITUTE OF AMERICA, TOLEDO, OHIO